



**Perth and Kinross
Integration Joint Board
Annual Accounts 2017/18**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1: MANAGEMENT COMMENTARY	3
SECTION 2: STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES.....	11
SECTION 3: REMUNERATION REPORT	13
SECTION 4: ANNUAL GOVERNANCE STATEMENT	17
SECTION 5: ANNUAL ACCOUNTS.....	22
SECTION 6: NOTES TO THE ANNUAL ACCOUNTS	25
SECTION 7: INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF PERTH AND KINROSS INTEGRATION JOINT BOARD	33
SECTION 8: GLOSSARY OF TERMS	36

SECTION 1: MANAGEMENT COMMENTARY

INTRODUCTION

This publication contains the financial statements for Perth & Kinross Integration Joint Board (IJB) for the year ended 31 March 2018.

The Management Commentary outlines key messages in relation to the objectives and strategy of Perth & Kinross Integration Joint Board (IJB) and the financial performance of the IJB for the year ended 31 March 2018. It also provides an indication of the issues and risks which may impact upon the finances of the IJB in the future and the challenges we face in meeting the needs of the people of Perthshire & Kinross.

Perth & Kinross Integration Joint Board was established as a body corporate by order of the Scottish Ministers on 3 October 2015 as part of the establishment of the framework for the integration of health and social care in Scotland under the Public Bodies (Joint Working) (Scotland) Act 2014.

The IJB has responsibility for providing social care and defined health care services for the residents Perthshire and Kinross encompassing an area of 5,000 square kilometres and a population of 150,000. In addition, the IJB provides specific health care services across Tayside by means of hosted services arrangements agreed in the Integration Scheme between NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council. Perth & Kinross Council and the NHS Tayside (Health Board), as the parties to the Integration Scheme, each nominate four voting members to sit on the IJB. The Council nominates Elected Members and the Health Board Non-Executive Directors.

A Council nominee was the Chair of the IJB until 30th September 2017 and the Vice-Chair was drawn from NHS Board Non-Executive Directors. From 1st October an NHS Board Non-Executive Director was the Chair and a Council nominee was appointed as Vice Chair. A number of non-voting Representative Members sit on the Integration Joint Board and contribute to its proceedings. These Representatives are chosen from the Third Sector, Carers, Services Users, and Council and NHS Board staff. A GP Stakeholder Member has also been appointed along with a Medical Practitioner who is not a GP.

Management support to the IJB is led by the Chief Officer. The operational structure is a composite of three principal service areas:

- Community Health / Hospital & Other Hosted Services
- Adult Social Care Services
- Inpatient Mental Health Services

The IJB has appointed a Chief Financial Officer. Corporate services including strategic planning, performance and business support services to the IJB are provided by NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council.

PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVES OF THE IJB

The main purpose of integration is to improve the wellbeing of families, communities and people who use health and social care services, particularly those whose needs are complex and involve support from health and social care at the same time. The Integration Joint Board has approved the following Vision for the Health and Social Care Partnership as part of its approved Strategic Plan for 2016-19: "We will work together to support people living in Perth and Kinross to lead healthy and active lives and live as independently as possible in their own homes, or in a homely setting with choice and control over the decisions they make about their care and support." The Integration Scheme puts in place a framework designed to deliver the National Health and Wellbeing Outcomes prescribed by the Scottish Ministers in Regulations under Section 5(1) of the Public Bodies (Joint Working) (Scotland) Act 2014. The IJB Strategic Plan sets out a number of Strategic Objectives and Policy Priorities with accompanying Implementation and Resource Plans, Performance Framework and Strategic Risk Assessment, all designed to ensure a direction of travel by the Partnership consistent with National Objectives. The Partnership's agreed Strategic Objectives are as follows:

1. Prevention and early intervention
2. Person-centered health, care and support
3. Working together with our communities
4. Reducing inequalities and unequal health outcomes and promoting healthy living
5. Making best use of available facilities, people and other resources

The plan places a lot of emphasis on the need for services and support to intervene early to prevent later, longer term issues arising, and enabling people to manage their own care and support by taking control and being empowered to manage their situation. Where this is not possible, our aim is for services to target resources where they are needed most, reducing ill health and deterioration and ultimately reducing health inequalities.

OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR

The IJB's strategic ambitions sit alongside operational imperatives across a wide range of services. This creates a very challenging landscape to deliver major service redesign at the pace expected. However much progress has been made including:

- The development of Integrated Care Teams (ICTs) across the three localities in Perth & Kinross has continually aimed at providing targeted health and social care to restore and improve the quality of life for individuals in our communities. A Person Centered Framework has been developed for the purposes of identification of a named key worker.
- A redesign of Psychiatry of Old Age (POA) services has been taken forward increasing the Older Peoples Mental Health community based teams across Perth & Kinross allowing enhanced care in people's homes. The enhanced teams are an integral part of the Integrated Care Team in each locality. In addition a multi-disciplinary POA Liaison Service has been established supporting wards at Perth

Royal Infirmary and Murray Royal Hospital dementia care, diagnosis of delirium and managing cognitive impairment needs.

- During the year, the fully implemented Discharge Hub at Perth Royal Infirmary has had a significant impact on ensuring timely and appropriate discharge from hospital, improving health and well being outcomes by reducing significantly the length of stay in a hospital setting and the overall risk of a delay. Further a new Social Care 'HART' team (Home Assessment Recovery Team) has been established in further support of timely discharge and early intervention and prevention. Care Home liaison services have also been enhanced ensuring timely and appropriate discharge to care home settings. A better locality focus on Care Home Liaison has also been established.
- During the year, a full review of residential care was undertaken. In Perth & Kinross there is a decline in demand for residential care home placements in line with national trend. However demand for nursing care home placements continues to increase and further investment will be required moving forward.
- The implementation of the Carer's Act has been a significant program of work. The IJB approved eligibility criteria during the year following consultation with key stakeholders. Additional carer support workers have been recruited. Further significant investment will be required moving forward.
- The implementation of a new care home contract was completed following an extensive tendering process. The demand of care at home continues to increase however and the sector has struggled to keep pace with demand. A review of the sustainability of the current service model is required.
- During 2017/18 the significant restructure of social work and social care field work teams was completed, ensuring a shift in resources to provide early and preventative interventions. Moving forward we will be working with communities to support the work that they can do to reduce isolation and loneliness.
- We have worked closely with clinicians at Perth Royal Infirmary and with staff across Community Hospitals to develop a sustainable service model for the future with pathways that ensure appropriate capacity and flow in and out of the inpatient environments.
- As the IJB is responsible for hosting In Patient Mental Health and Learning Disabilities, we have completed an extensive review of these services with options identified and a three month public consultation on proposals for the future delivery of services. The preferred option will see the relocation of all 4 General Adult Psychiatry wards at the Carseview Centre in Dundee and all Learning Disability Inpatient Wards relocated to Murray Royal Hospital in Perth.
- Across our other hosted services, the Podiatry Service has successfully implemented a move to single use instrumentation in a number of areas. Further, it has undertaken a review of workforce to ensure equity of access to specialist podiatry care across each locality. Within our Public Dental Service, the

provision of person centered care has continued with close community working to promote oral health prevention an intervention across all ages. Within Prison Healthcare, the completion of significant redesign of workforce has improved the effectiveness of service delivery including medicines prescribing.

- During 2017/18, we have provided funding to support GP capacity to work with us on quality, safe and cost effective prescribing. The program of engagement will step up further in 2018/19.
- The role of the Executive Management Team has been strengthened and this pivotal group now provides scrutiny review and support to all key transformation projects across the Partnership.

Looking forward to 2018/19, the Partnership has a number of key priorities focused on ensuring future sustainability of services:

- We will take forward the development of our Primary Care Improvement Plan aimed at ensuring that the benefits set out in the new contract for GP's are realised.
- We plan to expand Technology Enabled Care in the year ahead and enable people to choose the way their care and support are provided. This will complement our support to carers and reduce the need for Care at Home where this is appropriate.
- We will increase our support to carers through further enhanced community support, enabling people to remain at home for longer and avoiding unnecessary admissions and longer stays in hospital.
- For Inpatient Mental Health services the planning for and implementation of approved transformational changes will be taken forward. Further opportunities to deliver sustainable services will also be developed. This will include a review of the current inpatient drug and alcohol service.
- We will continue the review of our Inpatient Medicine for the Elderly Ward, Stroke Services and Community Hospitals which is being taken forward through the Perth & Kinross Integrated Clinical Strategy Forum. This work forms a wider part of the Integrated Strategy option appraisal work being taken forward by NHS Tayside.
- There will be a further review of Psychiatry of Old Age Inpatient Services with an even greater focus on community based provision through the Integrated Care Teams in each locality.
- Within Prison Healthcare we will work with the Scottish Prison Service to consider implications of a move to Smoke Free Prisons.

PERFORMANCE REVIEW

The Scottish Government has determined a key set of performance indicators that they consider measure the progress of integration. Our performance compared to last year against each of the indicators is set out below:-

**Ministerial Strategic Group for Health and Community Care (MSG) -
Table 1 - MSG indicators**

MSG Indicator	MSG Description	P&K Total Previous Year 2016/17	P&K Current Year 2017/18	P&K YTD diff from 16/17
1a	Emergency Admissions	15,128	15,021	↓ 107
2a	Unscheduled hospital bed days	111,324	102,451	↓ 8,873
3a	A&E Attendances	31,825	32,506	↑ 681
4.1	Delayed discharge bed days *	19,176	16,785	↓ 2,391
5.1	Proportion of last 6 months of life spent at home or in a community setting	88%	89%	↑ 0.46%
6.1	Percentage of population at home unsupported	98%	98%	↑ 0.03%

* Changes in the calculation of Delayed Discharge came in 2016

Our work to ensure effective and appropriate flow into and from our hospital services has impacted positively on both levels of delayed discharge and unplanned admissions.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Background

The IJB's finances are overseen by the IJB's Chief Financial Officer with support from Finance functions within Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside. This support is provided as part of overall arrangements for corporate support services whereby Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside provide a range of services including, for example, Finance, Human Resources and Committee Services support without charge to Perth & Kinross IJB.

Prior to April 2016, the IJB had developed the financial governance infrastructure required to allow it to assume new responsibilities from 1st April 2016. That financial governance infrastructure continues to be reviewed and refreshed.

Analysis of Financial Statements

The main objective of the Annual Accounts is to provide information about the financial position of the IJB that is useful to a wide range of users in making and evaluating decisions about the allocation of resources.

The 2017/18 Annual Accounts comprise:-

- a) Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement – Whilst this statement shows a deficit of £1.386m, this is offset by a planned utilisation of reserves in year to meet planned expenditure. This is further explained in section d).
- b) Against health budgets an underlying over spend of £1.279m was reported. However in line with the risk sharing agreement agreed with NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council for the first three years of the IJB, NHS Tayside devolved further non-recurring budget to the IJB to balance income with expenditure. A breakeven position for 2017/18 is therefore reported against health budgets.
- c) Against Social Care budgets an underlying under spend of £2.637m was delivered. The Integration scheme sets out that under spends can be retained by the IJB as reserves following agreement with the Partners. Such agreement was not reached in relation to the 2017/18 under spend. Instead Perth & Kinross Council reduced the budget to deliver a breakeven position and will carry forward the under spend in an earmarked reserve for Social Care within the Councils accounts.
- d) Movement in Reserves – The IJB carried £1.386m reserves into 2017/18 to meet planned expenditure and these reserves were fully released into the budget in line with plan. As above, the under spend on Social Care will be carried forward by Perth & Kinross Council. Therefore the IJB is reporting no reserves as at 31st March 2018.
- e) Balance Sheet – In terms of routine business the IJB does not hold assets, however the movement in reserves noted above is reflected in the year-end balance sheet.
- f) Notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies, analysis of significant figures within the Annual Accounts and other explanatory information.

The Annual Accounts for 2017/18 do not include a Cash Flow Statement as the IJB does not hold any cash or cash equivalents.

The overspend on health services has arisen across GP Prescribing and Inpatient Mental Health Services. For GP Prescribing, anticipated national price reductions on specific medicines were not realized impacting significantly on the in year financial position. For Inpatient Mental Health, nursing costs and medical costs continue to be significantly higher than budgeted. Both areas are undergoing significant review and transformation with plans in place for 2018/19 that should see a significant reduction in levels of spend.

Financial Outlook, Risks and Plans for the Future

The IJB, like many other Integration Joint Boards, faces significant financial challenges and will be required to operate within very tight financial constraints for the foreseeable future due to the difficult national economic outlook and increasing demand for services.

A Financial Plan for 2018/19 has been developed with the objective that the IJB operates within resources available. A budget settlement with Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside has been agreed. Discussions are continuing with NHS

Tayside in relation to Prescribing and Inpatient Mental Health (which Perth & Kinross IJB hosts on behalf of all three IJB's). However significant transformation and cost improvement plans are being developed for both areas which should support future financial sustainability.

Both settlements present significant challenges in terms of accommodating demographic and inflationary type pressures across core services. In particular pay, price and demand pressures across social care services are estimated at £4.6m for 2018/19 with similar levels forecast for the next two years. Whilst a significant transformation and efficiency programme has been identified for 2018/19 the scope of opportunity for further major transformation across services will not be sufficient to address the level of social care pressures moving forward. Both parent bodies are facing a very difficult financial outlook. Perth and Kinross Council have set an indicative budget for the IJB for 2019/20 and 2020/21 which could see further net cuts to the budget in both years. Early discussions are taking place with NHS Tayside and Perth and Kinross Council to ensure a collective understanding of the significant challenges and to provide a forum for agreement for the IJB's budget for 2019/20 and beyond.

In addition to the recurring settlement for 2018/19, NHS Tayside have agreed to distribute non-recurring funding to the IJB to take forward a number of agreed projects for which expenditure has been delayed and will now not be incurred until 2018/19.

FURTHER INFORMATION

These Annual Accounts refer to both the Perth & Kinross IJB Integration Scheme and the Perth & Kinross IJB Strategic Plan. These can be found at:
Perth & Kinross IJB Integration Scheme:

http://www.pkc.gov.uk/media/36049/Perth-and-Kinross-Integration-Scheme/pdf/Approved_Health_Social_Care_Integration_Scheme

Perth & Kinross IJB Strategic Plan:

http://www.pkc.gov.uk/media/38714/Health-and-Social-Care-Strategic-Commissioning-Plan/pdf/2016193_strat_comm_plan_CLIENT

Perth & Kinross IJB publishes all formal Board papers at:

<http://www.pkc.gov.uk/ijb>

Further information regarding the Annual Accounts can be obtained from:
Chief Finance Officer, Perth & Kinross IJB, 2 High Street, Perth PH1 5PH.

CONCLUSION AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are pleased to record that during 2017/18 the IJB has successfully delivered health and social care services to the population of Perth and Kinross and, for hosted services, to the population of Tayside. We acknowledge this has been a challenging year and the IJB's success has only been achieved through the hard work of staff employed in Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside and other partner organisations.

Looking forward, while the IJB faces continuing challenging financial circumstances it also plans to continue to take advantage of the opportunities available through Health and Social Care Integration to best deliver affordable health and social care services for the population of Perth & Kinross.

Stephen Hay

28/9/18

IJB Chair

Rob Packham

28/9/18

Chief Officer

Jane Smith

28/9/18

Chief Financial Officer

SECTION 2: STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES

This statement sets out the respective responsibilities of the IJB and the Chief Financial Officer, as the IJB's Section 95 Officer, for the Annual Accounts.

Responsibilities of the Integration Joint Board

The Integration Joint Board is required to:

- Make arrangements for the proper administration of its financial affairs and to secure that the proper officer of the board has responsibility for the administration of those affairs (section 95 of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973). In this authority, that officer is the chief financial officer.
- Manage its affairs to secure economic, efficient and effective use of resources and safeguard its assets.
- Ensure the Annual Accounts are prepared in accordance with legislation (The Local Authority Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2014), and so far as is compatible with that legislation, in accordance with proper accounting practices (section 12 of the Local Government in Scotland act 2003).
- Approve the Annual Accounts.

I confirm that these Annual Accounts were approved for signature at a meeting of the Integrated Joint Board on 28 September 2018.

Signed on behalf of the Perth and Kinross IJB

Stephen Hay
IJB Chair

28/9/18

Responsibilities of the Chief Financial Officer

The Chief Financial Officer is responsible for the preparation of the IJB's Annual Accounts in accordance with proper practices as required by legislation and as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom (the Accounting Code).

In preparing the Annual Accounts, the Chief Financial Officer has:

- selected suitable accounting policies and then applied them consistently
- made judgements and estimates that were reasonable and prudent
- complied with legislation
- complied with the local authority Code (in so far as it is compatible with legislation)

The Chief Financial Officer has also:

- kept proper accounting records which were up to date
- taken reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities

I certify that the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board as at 31 March 2018 and the transactions for the year then ended.

Jane Smith
Chief Financial Officer

28/9/18

SECTION 3: REMUNERATION REPORT

INTRODUCTION

This Remuneration Report is provided in accordance with the Local Authority Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2014. It discloses information relating to the remuneration and pension benefits of specified IJB members and staff.

The information in the tables below is subject to external audit. The explanatory text in the Remuneration Report is reviewed by the external auditor to ensure it is consistent with the financial statements.

BOARD MEMBERS

At 31 March 2018, Perth and Kinross IJB had 8 voting members and 12 non-voting members as follows:

Voting Members:

Linda Dunion (Chair)	Councillor Xander McDade
Councillor Crawford Reid (Vice Chair)	Judith Golden (NHS Employee Director)
Councillor Chris Ahern	Sheila Tunstall-James (Non Executive Member)
Councillor Eric Drysdale	Stephen Hay (Non Executive Member)

Non-voting Members:

Robert Packham (Chief Officer)	Dr Drew Walker (Director of Public Health)
Jane Smith (Chief Financial Officer)	Allan Drummond (Staff Organisations Rep.)
Jacqueline Pepper (Chief Social Work Officer)	Fiona Fraser (Staff Organisations Rep.)
Dr Neil Prentice (Associate Medical Director)	Helen McKinnon (Third Sector Representative)
Jim Foulis (Associate Nurse Director)	Linda Lennie (Service User Representative)
Dr Alistair Noble (SACH and External Advisor)	Bernie Campbell (Carers Representative)

During 2017/18 the position of Chair was held by Councillor Dave Doogan until 3rd May 2017, and then by Councillor Crawford Reid from 17th May until 30th September 2017, it was then held by Linda Dunion (NHS non-executive) from 1st October 2017 until 30th April 2018. The Chair is now held by Stephen Hay (NHS non-executive).

The position of Vice-Chair was held by Linda Dunion (NHS non-executive) until 30th September 2017, then Councillor Crawford Reid until 30th April 2018. The position of Vice-Chair is to be confirmed at the June IJB.

IJB CHAIR AND VICE CHAIR

The voting members of the IJB are appointed through nomination by Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside. Nomination of the IJB Chair and Vice Chair post holders alternates between a Councillor and a Health Board representative.

The IJB does not provide any additional remuneration to the Chair, Vice Chair or any other board members relating to their role on the IJB. The IJB does not reimburse the relevant partner organisations for any voting board member costs borne by the partner. There were no taxable expenses paid by the IJB to either the Chair or the Vice Chair in 2017/18.

The IJB does not have responsibilities, either in the current year or in future years, for funding any pension entitlements of voting IJB members. Therefore no pension rights disclosures are provided for the Chair or Vice Chair.

OFFICERS OF THE IJB

The IJB does not directly employ any staff in its own right, however specific post-holding officers are non-voting members of the Board.

Chief Officers

The Integration Joint Board requires to appoint a proper officer who has responsibility for the administration of its financial affairs in terms of Section 95 of the 1973 Local Government (Scotland) Act. The employing contract for the Chief Financial Officer will adhere to the legislative and regulatory governance of the employing partner organisation. The remuneration terms of the Chief Financial Officer as approved by the IJB.

Other Officers

No other staff are appointed by the IJB under a similar legal regime. Other non-voting board members who meet the criteria for disclosure are included in the disclosures below.

Total 2016/17 £	Senior Employees	Salary, Fees & Allowances £	Total 2017/18 £
83,965	Rob Packham Chief Officer	86,112	86,112
69,933	Jane Smith Chief Financial Officer	70,539	70,539
153,898	Total	156,651	156,651

In respect of officers' pension benefits the statutory liability for any future contributions to be made rests with the relevant employing partner organisation. On this basis there is no pensions liability reflected on the IJB balance sheet for the Chief Officer or any other officers.

The IJB however has responsibility for funding the employer contributions for the current year in respect of the officer time spent on fulfilling the responsibilities of their role on the IJB. The following table shows the IJB's funding during the year to support officers' pension benefits. The table also shows the total value of accrued pension benefits which may include benefits earned in other employment positions and from each officer's own contributions.

Senior Employee	In Year Pension Contributions		Accrued Pension Benefits		
	For Year to 31/03/17 £	For Year to 31/03/18 £		Difference from 31/03/17	As at 31/03/18
Rob Packham Chief Officer	12,703	13,168	Pension	1,947	24,945
			Lump sum	5,840	74,834
Jane Smith Chief Financial Officer	10,409	10,513	Pension	1,749	20,914
			Lump sum	492	49,679
Total	23,112	23,681	Pension	3,696	45,859
			Lump Sum	6,332	124,513

Disclosure by Pay Bands

As required by the regulations, the following table shows the number of persons whose remuneration for the year was £50,000 or above, in bands of £5,000.

Number of Employees in Band 2016/17	Remuneration Band	Number of Employees in Band 2017/18
1	£65,000 - £69,999	0
0	£70,000 - £74,999	1
1	£85,000 - £89,999	1

Stephen Hay
IJB Chair

28/9/18

Rob Packham
Chief Officer

28/9/18

SECTION 4: ANNUAL GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

INTRODUCTION

The Annual Governance Statement explains Perth & Kinross IJB's governance arrangements and reports on the effectiveness of the IJB's system of internal control.

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

Perth & Kinross IJB is responsible for ensuring that its business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for and used economically, efficiently and effectively.

To meet this responsibility the IJB has established arrangements for governance that includes a system of internal control. The system is intended to manage risk to support achievement of the IJB's policies, aims and objectives. Reliance is also placed on the NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council systems of internal control that support compliance with both organisations policies and promotes achievement of each organisations aims and objectives including those of the IJB. Assurance has been received from both NHS Tayside and Perth and Kinross Council as to the effectiveness and adequacy of those systems. The systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness.

PURPOSE OF THE GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK

The governance framework comprises the systems and processes, and culture and values by which the IJB is directed and controlled and the activities through which it accounts to, engages with and leads the community. It enables the IJB to monitor the achievement of its strategic priorities and to consider whether those priorities have led to the delivery of appropriate, cost-effective services. The system of internal control is a significant part of that framework and is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Perth & Kinross IJB's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.

GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORK

The Board of the IJB comprises voting members, nominated by either NHS Tayside or Perth & Kinross Council, as well as non-voting members including a Chief Officer appointed by the Board.

The main features of the governance framework that was in place during 2017/18 are summarised below:

- The IJB, comprising all IJB Board members, was the key decision making body. The Audit and Performance Committee considered all matters in relation to Internal and External Audit, Risk Management and Performance;

- Strategic decision-making is governed by the IJB's key constitutional documents including the Integration Scheme, standing orders, scheme of administration, scheme of delegation to officers and financial regulations;
- The IJB's purpose and vision are outlined in the IJB Strategic Plan. Regular progress reports on the delivery of Strategic Plan priorities were provided to the IJB.
- The Performance Management Strategy focuses very firmly on embedding a performance management culture throughout the IJB. Regular reporting to Board Members takes place;
- The IJB has adopted a 'Code of Conduct' for all of its Board Members and employees, a register of interests is in place for all Board members and senior officers;
- The IJB has in place a development programme for all Board Members;
- The IJB has established 3 locality planning forums, reflecting the previously agreed local planning areas;
- Financial management arrangements conform to the governance requirements of the CIPFA statement: 'The Role of the Chief Financial Officer in Local Government (2010)'. Arrangements include a robust financial planning framework.

The 2017/18 Transforming Governance Action Plan contained a number of areas for improvement and progress has been made in key areas. The IJB's Audit & Performance Committee has provided a scrutiny role over progress which can be summarized as follows:-

- To strengthen our governance framework, the Audit & Performance Committee have overseen the development of a clearer articulation of the IJB's governance and assurance arrangements.
- Increased Clinical Leadership capacity has been established.
- Significant progress has been made to increase significantly strategic planning capacity and leadership capacity for hosted services;
- To support delivery of strategic aims and ambitions, the IJB has agreed refreshed arrangements for strategic planning and the role of the Strategic Planning Group has been strengthened. At Partnership level EMT have implemented a Strategic Care Program Framework to provide the vehicle for development Strategic Delivery Plans across the 4 Care Groups with associated Financial Plans and performance frameworks.
- To support more effective management of ongoing operational and strategic business, the role of the Executive Management Team has been strengthened.
- For Large Hospital Set Aside, an effective joint planning forum has been established with NHS Tayside Acute Medicine Colleagues to develop clinical strategy.
- For hosted services, major transformation plans for Inpatient Mental Health have been approved in year and has supported significant development of clear and appropriate governance and assurance routes.

- To support future financial sustainability, a robust approach to medium term financial planning has been fully implemented across all services supported by a Budget Review Process involving IJB members. The development of the Programmes of Care Strategic Planning Framework will ensure financial planning and strategic planning are integrated.
- For Clinical Care Governance, the Clinical Director has completed an initial review and an annual reporting process for each service agreed.
- For Risk Management, a full refresh of the strategic risk profile of the IJB has been initiated and a robust mechanism for risk escalation.

Those areas identified which still require further development have been captured in the 2018/19 Transforming Governance Action Plan.

SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The governance framework above operates on the foundation of internal controls including management and financial information, financial regulations, administrative procedures, management supervision and a system of delegation and accountability.

The Board uses the systems of NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council to manage its financial records. Development and maintenance of the systems is undertaken by NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council as part of the operational delivery of the Health & Social Care Partnership. In particular the systems include:-

- Comprehensive budgeting systems;
- Setting of targets to measure financial performance;
- Regular reviews of periodic and annual financial reports that indicate financial performance against the forecasts;

The wider internal control framework includes:-

- Complaints handling
- Clinical Care Governance monitoring arrangements
- Whistle blowing
- Data Sharing
- Procedural frameworks including Scheme of Delegation; Standing Financial instructions, standing orders, scheme of administration
- Internal Audit Function
- Reliance on procedures, processes and systems of partner organisations

Due to ongoing concerns during 2017, NHS Tayside has been subject to a number of internal (e.g. Internal Audit) and external (e.g. Scottish Government) reviews. A series of actions have resulted to address identified weaknesses, with further review work ongoing. Agreed actions will be monitored locally by NHS Tayside's new leadership team and nationally. A number of the weaknesses identified may have an impact on the IJB and its ability to deliver on its Strategic Objectives. In particular the IJB is reliant on strong strategic planning capacity and financial management support. As part of its own review of governance, weaknesses in both strategic leadership capacity and financial management support have been identified.

REVIEW OF ADEQUACY AND EFFECTIVENESS

Perth & Kinross IJB has responsibility for conducting, at least annually a review of the effectiveness of its governance framework including the system of internal control.

The review of the effectiveness of the framework has been informed by:-

- the work of the Executive Management Team who have responsibility for development and maintenance of the governance environment.
- the Annual Report by the Chief Internal Auditor.
- Reports from Audit Scotland and other review agencies.
- Self assessment against the Delivering Good Governance in Local Government Framework 2016 Edition (CIPFA).
- Draft Annual Governance Statements for Perth & Kinross Council and NHS Tayside.

The Chief Internal Auditor reports directly to the IJB Audit & Performance Committee on all audit matters, with the right of access to the Chief Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Chair of the Audit & Performance Committee on any matter.

In addition to regular reports to the IJB's Audit & Performance Committee during 2017/18, the Chief Internal Auditor prepares an annual report to the Audit & Performance Committee including an assurance statement containing a view on the adequacy and effectiveness of the systems of internal control.

The Internal Audit Annual Report 2016/17, received by the Audit & Performance Committee on 16 June 2017, highlights findings which indicate some weaknesses in the internal control environment. None of these are considered material enough to have a significant impact on the overall control environment and it is the opinion of the Chief Internal Auditor that the systems of internal control relied upon by the IJB provide reasonable assurance against loss.

ACTION PLAN FOR 2018/19

Significant progress has been made against the 'Transforming Governance' Action Plan agreed for 2017/18. However following a full self assessment process, refreshed actions have now been set out to further strengthen the governance arrangements and these will include:-

- Development of a statement of our vision and values to be developed to become front and centre of all IJB activities moving forward.
- A refreshed annual programme of training and development for IJB Board Members to be agreed.
- An effective strategy for engaging with Perth & Kinross Council Elected members around IJB aims and objectives and the financial outlook to be developed.
- Establishment a collaborative approach to budget negotiation for 2019/20 onwards with NHS Tayside and Perth & Kinross Council.
- Further development of Strategic Delivery Plans for each Care Group including leadership arrangements, performance framework, strategy for engagement with users and carers, agreed programme budget with accountability for delivery of financially sustainable services. Role of Strategic Planning Group to be reaffirmed.

- Finalise the review of risk management and development clear escalation and reporting mechanisms.
- Review of the use of Directions.
- Development of Large Hospitals Set Aside arrangements in conjunction with NHS Tayside.
- Strengthen leadership and corporate support capacity through key appointments including Head of Business Planning and Performance.
- Agree appointment of Data Protection Officer for Perth & Kinross IJB and ensure compliance with General Data Protection Regulations.
- Work with the Director of Finance of NHS Tayside to develop an appropriate and effective level of finance support to budget holders tasked with taking forward significant redesign of services.

Progress in implementing the agreed priority improvements will be the responsibility of the Corporate Programme Board with updates provided to each meeting of the IJB's Audit & Performance Committee.

CONCLUSION AND OPINION ON ASSURANCE

While recognising that improvements are required, as detailed above, it is our opinion that reasonable assurance can be placed upon the adequacy and effectiveness of the IJB's governance arrangements.

We consider that internal control environment operating during 2017/18 to provide reasonable and objective assurance that any significant risks impacting on the achievement of our objectives will be identified and actions taken to avoid or mitigate their impact. Systems are in place to continually review and improve the governance and internal control environment.

Stephen Hay
IJB Chair

28/9/18

Rob Packham
Chief Officer

28/9/18

SECTION 5: ANNUAL ACCOUNTS

COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE STATEMENT

This statement shows the cost of providing services for the year according to accepted accounting practices.

RESTATED 2016/17		2017/18			
Gross Income	Net Expenditure		Gross Expenditure	Gross Income	Net Expenditure
£000	£000		£000	£000	£000
-	28,262	Community and Hospital Health Services	28,317	-	28,317
-	20,751	Hosted Health Services	20,970	-	20,970
-	28,190	GP Prescribing	28,467	-	28,467
-	35,448	General Medical/Family Health Services	39,678	-	39,678
-	17,672	Large Hospital Set aside	11,793	-	11,793
-	226	IJB Operating Costs	236	-	236
-	61,992	Community Care	65,993	-	65,993
-	192,541	Cost of Services	195,454	-	195,454
(193,927)	(193,927)	Taxation and Non-Specific Grant Income (Note 4)	-	(194,068)	(194,068)
(193,927)	(1,386)	(Surplus) or Deficit on Provision of Services	195,454	(194,068)	1,386
	(1,386)	Total Comprehensive (Income) and Expenditure (Note 3)			1,386

Whilst this statement shows a deficit of £1.386m, this is offset by a planned utilisation of reserves in year to meet planned expenditure. (As per Movement in Reserves Statement below).

GP Prescribing costs are now separately presented in the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and 2016/17 figures have been amended to reflect this change.

The 2016/17 expenditure within Community and Hospital Health Services and Community Care has been restated to reflect the resource transfer arrangements.

Large Hospital expenditure has moved significantly from prior year. This is due to a change in methodology used to establish the amount set aside. For the 2016/17 accounts, the amount of set aside was calculated at £17.672m. This was based on the net cost attributed to occupied bed days. The net cost includes both direct and overhead costs. The changed in methodology has moved to a direct cost only and therefore reduced the set aside amount to £11.793m.

There are no statutory or presentation adjustments which affect the IJBs application of the funding received from partners. The movement in the General Fund balance is therefore solely due to the transactions shown in the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement. Consequently, an Expenditure and Funding Analysis is not shown in these annual accounts.

MOVEMENT IN RESERVES STATEMENT

This statement shows the movement in the year on the IJB's reserves. The movements which arise due to statutory adjustments which affect the General Fund balance are separately identified from the movements due to accounting practices.

Movements in Reserves During 2017/18	General Fund Balance
	£000
Opening Balance at 31 March 2017	(1,386)
Total Comprehensive Income and Expenditure	1,386
(Increase) or Decrease in 2017/18	1,386
Closing Balance at 31 March 2018	-

Movements in Reserves During 2016/17	General Fund Balance
	£000
Opening Balance at 31 March 2016	-
Total Comprehensive Income and Expenditure	(1,386)
(Increase) or Decrease in 2016/17	(1,386)
Closing Balance at 31 March 2017	(1,386)

BALANCE SHEET

The Balance Sheet shows the value of the IJB's assets and liabilities as at the balance sheet date. The net assets of the IJB (assets less liabilities) are matched by the reserves held by the IJB.

31 March 2017		Notes	31 March 2018
£000			£000
1,386	Short term Debtors	5	-
1,386	Current Assets		-
-	Short-term Creditors		-
-	Current Liabilities		-
-	Provisions		-
-	Long-term Liabilities		-
1,386	Net Assets		-
(1,386)	Usable Reserve: General Fund	6	-
-	Unusable Reserve: Employee Statutory Adjustment Account		-
(1,386)	Total Reserves		-

The unaudited annual accounts were issued on 22 June 2018, and the audited annual accounts were authorised for issue on 28 September 2018.

Jane Smith
Chief Financial Officer

28/9/18

SECTION 6: NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

The Financial Statements summarise the Integration Joint Board's transactions for the 2017/18 financial year and its position at the year-end of 31 March 2018.

The IJB was established under the requirements of the Public Bodies (Joint Working) (Scotland) Act 2014 and is a Section 106 body as defined in the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973.

The Financial Statements are therefore prepared in compliance with the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2017/18, supported by International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), unless legislation or statutory guidance requires different treatment.

The accounts are prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the IJB will continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The historical cost convention has been adopted.

B. ACCRUALS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Activity is accounted for in the year that it takes place, not simply when settlement in cash occurs. In particular:

- Expenditure is recognised when goods or services are received and their benefits are used by the IJB.
- Income is recognised when the IJB has a right to the income, for instance by meeting any terms and conditions required to earn the income, and receipt of the income is probable.
- Where income and expenditure have been recognised but settlement in cash has not taken place, a debtor or creditor is recorded in the Balance Sheet.
- Where debts may not be received, the balance of debtors is written down

C. FUNDING

The IJB is funded through funding contributions from the statutory funding partners, Perth and Kinross Council and NHS Tayside. Expenditure is incurred as the IJB commissions specified health and social care services from the funding partners for the benefit of service recipients in Perth and Kinross.

D. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The IJB does not operate a bank account or hold cash. Transactions are settled on behalf of the IJB by the funding partners. Consequently the IJB

does not present a 'Cash and Cash Equivalent' figure on the balance sheet. The funding balance due to or from each funding partner as at 31 March is represented as a debtor or creditor on the IJB's Balance Sheet.

E. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The IJB does not directly employ staff. Staff are formally employed by the funding partners who retain the liability for pension benefits payable in the future. The IJB therefore does not present a pensions liability on its Balance Sheet.

The IJB has a legal responsibility to appoint a Chief Officer and a Chief Financial Officer. More details on the arrangements are provided in the Remuneration Report. The charges from the employing partner are treated as employee costs.

Charges from funding partners for other staff are treated as administration costs.

F. PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND CONTINGENT ASSETS

Provisions are liabilities of uncertain timing or amount. A provision is recognised as a liability on the balance sheet when there is an obligation as at 31 March due to a past event; settlement of the obligation is probable; and a reliable estimate of the amount can be made. Recognition of a provision will result in expenditure being charged to the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and will normally be a charge to the General Fund.

A contingent liability is a possible liability arising from events on or before 31 March, whose existence will only be confirmed by later events. A provision that cannot be reasonably estimated, or where settlement is not probable, is treated as a contingent liability. A contingent liability is not recognised in the IJB's Balance Sheet, but is disclosed in a note where it is material.

A contingent asset is a possible asset arising from events on or before 31 March, whose existence will only be confirmed by later events. A contingent asset is not recognised in the IJB's Balance Sheet, but is disclosed in a note only if it is probable to arise and can be reliably measured.

A review for contingent assets and liabilities has been undertaken for the IJB and none have been identified at 31 March 2018.

G. RESERVES

The IJB's reserves are classified as either Usable or Unusable Reserves.

The IJB's only Usable Reserve is the General Fund. The balance of the General Fund as at 31 March shows the extent of resources which the IJB can use in later years to support service provision.

The IJB's only Unusable Reserve is the Employee Statutory Adjustment Account. This is required by legislation. It defers the charge to the General Fund for the Chief Officer's absence entitlement as at 31 March, for example any annual leave earned but not yet taken. The General Fund is only charged for this when the leave is taken, normally during the next financial year.

H. INDEMNITY INSURANCE

The IJB has indemnity insurance for costs relating primarily to potential claim liabilities regarding Board member and officer responsibilities. NHS Tayside and Perth and Kinross Council have responsibility for claims in respect of the services that they are statutorily responsible for and that they provide.

Unlike NHS Boards, the IJB does not have any 'shared risk' exposure from participation in Clinical Negligence and Other Risks Indemnity Scheme (CNORIS). The IJB participation in the CNORIS scheme is therefore analogous to normal insurance arrangements.

Known claims are assessed as to the value and probability of settlement. Where it is material the overall expected value of known claims taking probability of settlement into consideration, is provided for in the IJB's Balance Sheet.

The likelihood of receipt of an insurance settlement to cover any claims is separately assessed and, where material, presented as either a debtor or disclosed as a contingent asset.

I. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties are organisations that the IJB can control or influence or who can control or influence the IJB. As partners in the Joint Venture of Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board, both Perth and Kinross Council and NHS Tayside are related parties and material transactions with those bodies are disclosed in note 8 in line with the requirements of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures.

J. SUPPORT SERVICES

Support services were not delegated to the IJB and are provided by the Council and the Health Board free of charge as a 'service in kind'. These arrangements were outlined in the report of Corporate Supporting Arrangements to the IJB on 23 March 2016.

NOTE 2: EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The Annual Accounts were authorised for issue by the Chief Financial Officer on 28 September 2018. Events taking place after this date are not reflected in the financial statements or notes. Where events taking place before this date provided information about conditions existing at 31 March 2018, the figures in the financial statements and notes have been adjusted in all material respects to reflect the impact of this information.

NOTE 3: EXPENDITURE AND INCOME ANALYSIS BY NATURE

RESTATED 2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
61,992	Services commissioned from Perth and Kinross Council	65,993
130,323	Services commissioned from NHS Tayside	129,225
199	Other IJB Operating Expenditure	205
3	Insurance and Related Expenditure	3
24	External Audit Fee	28
(193,927)	Partner Funding Contributions and Non-Specific Grant Income	(194,068)
(1,386)	(Surplus) or Deficit on the Provision of Services	1,386

Costs associated with the Chief Officer and Chief Financial Officer are included within "other IJB operating expenditure". The insurance and related expenditure relates to CNORIS costs (see note 1,H). Auditor fees related to fees payable to Audit Scotland with regard to external audit services carried out by the appointed auditor.

NOTE 4: TAXATION AND NON-SPECIFIC GRANT INCOME

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
(48,229)	Funding Contribution from Perth and Kinross Council	(46,924)
(145,698)	Funding Contribution from NHS Tayside	(147,144)
(193,927)	Taxation and Non-specific Grant Income	(194,068)

The funding contribution from NHS Tayside shown above includes £11.793m in respect of 'set aside' resources relating to acute hospital and other resources. These are provided by the NHS which retains responsibility for managing the

costs of providing the services. The IJB however has responsibility for the consumption of, and level of demand placed on, these resources.

The funding contributions from the partners shown above exclude any funding which is ring-fenced for the provision of specific services. Such ring-fenced funding is presented as income in the Cost of Services in the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement.

NOTE 5: DEBTORS

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
1,386	Perth and Kinross Council	-
1,386	Debtors	-

Amounts owed by the funding partners are stated on a net basis. Creditor balances relating to expenditure obligations incurred by the funding partners but not yet settled in cash terms are offset against the funds they are holding on behalf of the IJB.

NOTE 6: USABLE RESERVE: GENERAL FUND

The IJB holds a balance on the General Fund for two main purposes:

- To earmark, or build up, funds which are to be used for specific purposes in the future, such as known or predicted future expenditure needs. This supports strategic financial management.
- To provide a contingency fund to cushion the impact of unexpected events or emergencies. This is regarded as a key part of the IJB's risk management framework.

NOTE 7: AGENCY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

On behalf of all IJBs within the NHS Tayside area, Perth and Kinross IJB acts as the host partnership for Learning Disability Inpatient services, Substance Misuse Inpatient services, Public Dental services/Community Dental services, General Adult Psychiatry (GAP) Inpatient services, Prisoner Healthcare and Podiatry.

The IJB directs services on behalf of Dundee and Angus IJBs and reclaims the full costs involved. The payments that are made on behalf of the other IJBs, and the consequential reimbursement, are not included in the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement (CIES) since the IJB is not acting as principal in these transactions.

The amount of expenditure and income relating to the agency arrangement is shown below.

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
21,228	Expenditure on Agency Services	21,348
(21,228)	Reimbursement for Agency Services	(21,348)
-	Net Agency Expenditure excluded from the CIES	-

NOTE 8: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The IJB has related party relationships with the NHS Tayside and the Perth and Kinross Council. In particular the nature of the partnership means that the IJB may influence, and be influenced by, its partners. The following transactions and balances included in the IJB's accounts are presented to provide additional information on the relationships.

Income – payments for integrated functions

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
48,229	Perth and Kinross Council	46,924
145,698	NHS Tayside	147,144
193,927	Total	194,068

Expenditure – payments for delivery of integrated functions

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
62,005	Perth and Kinross Council	66,010
130,337	NHS Tayside	129,239
199	NHS Tayside: Key Management Personnel Non-Voting Board	205
192,541	Total	195,454

This table shows that expenditure within Perth and Kinross Council is £19.086m greater than Perth and Kinross Council funding contributions. Of this £1.386m has been funded through IJB reserves with £17.7m representing IJB funding received from NHS Tayside being directed into Perth and Kinross Council. The difference compared to 2016/17 relates to new 2017/18 Scottish Government funding to support Social care being allocated to IJB's via Health Boards.

Key Management Personnel: The non-voting Board members employed by the NHS Board and recharged to the IJB include the Chief Officer; the Chief Financial Officer. Details of the remuneration for some specific post-holders are provided in the Remuneration Report.

Perth and Kinross Council employs the council staff and Chief Social Work Officer representatives on the IJB Board but there is no discrete charge for this representation.

Balances with Perth and Kinross Council

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
1,386	Debtor balances: Amounts due from Perth and Kinross Council	-
-	Creditor balances: Amounts due to Perth and Kinross Council	-
1,386	Total	-

Balances with NHS Tayside

2016/17		2017/18
£000		£000
-	Debtor balances: Amounts due from NHS Tayside	-
-	Creditor balances: Amounts due to NHS Tayside	-
-	Total	-

NOTE 9: VAT

The IJB is not VAT registered and as such the VAT is settled or recovered by the partner agencies.

The VAT treatment of expenditure in the IJBs accounts depends on which of the partner agencies is providing the service as these agencies are treated differently for VAT purposes.

Where the Council is the provider, income and expenditure excludes any amounts relating to VAT, as all VAT collected is payable to H.M. Revenue and Customs and all VAT paid is recoverable from it. The Council is not entitled to fully recover VAT paid on a very limited number of items of expenditure and for these items the cost of VAT paid is included within service expenditure to the extent that it is recoverable from H.M. Revenue and Customs.

Where the NHS is the provider, expenditure incurred will include irrecoverable VAT as generally the NHS cannot recover VAT paid as input tax and will seek to recover its full cost as income from the commissioning IJB.

SECTION 7: INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Independent auditor's report to the members of Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board and the Accounts Commission

This report is made solely to the parties to whom it is addressed in accordance with Part VII of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 and for no other purpose. In accordance with paragraph 120 of the Code of Audit Practice approved by the Accounts Commission, we do not undertake to have responsibilities to members or officers, in their individual capacities, or to third parties.

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion on financial statements

We certify that we have audited the financial statements in the annual accounts of Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board for the year ended 31 March 2018 under Part VII of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973. The financial statements comprise the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement, Movement in Reserves Statement, Balance Sheet and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as adopted by the European Union, and as interpreted and adapted by the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2017-18 (the 2017-18 Code).

In our opinion the accompanying financial statements:

- give a true and fair view in accordance with applicable law and the 2017-18 Code of the state of affairs of the body as at 31 March 2018 and its income and expenditure the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with IFRSs as adopted by the European Union, as interpreted and adapted by the 2017-18 Code; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973, The Local Authority Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2014, and the Local Government in Scotland Act 2003.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the body in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern basis of accounting

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

Independent auditor's report to the members of Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board and the Accounts Commission (continued)

- the use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Chief Financial Officer has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the body's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Responsibilities of the Chief Financial Officer and Audit and Performance Committee for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities, the Chief Financial Officer is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the financial reporting framework, and for such internal control as the Chief Financial Officer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Chief Financial Officer is responsible for assessing the body's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless deemed inappropriate.

The Audit and Performance Committee is responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to achieve reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Other information in the annual accounts

The Chief Financial Officer is responsible for the other information in the annual accounts. The other information comprises the information other than the financial statements, the audited part of the Remuneration Report, and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon except on matters prescribed by the Accounts Commission to the extent explicitly stated later in this report.

Independent auditor's report to the members of Perth and Kinross Integration Joint Board and the Accounts Commission (continued)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read all the other information in the annual accounts and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Report on other requirements

Opinions on matters prescribed by the Accounts Commission

In our opinion, the audited part of the Remuneration Report has been properly prepared in accordance with The Local Authority Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2014.

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit

- the information given in the Management Commentary for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements and that report has been prepared in accordance with statutory guidance issued under the Local Government in Scotland Act 2003; and
- the information given in the Annual Governance Statement for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements and that report has been prepared in accordance with the Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: Framework (2016).

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We are required by the Accounts Commission to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements and the audited part of the Remuneration Report are not in agreement with the accounting records; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- there has been a failure to achieve a prescribed financial objective.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

Andrew Shaw, for and on behalf of KPMG LLP

Saltire Court,
20 Castle Terrace,
Edinburgh,
EH2 1EG

SECTION 8: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

While the terminology used in this report is intended to be self-explanatory, it may be useful to provide additional definition and interpretation of the terms used.

Accounting Period

The period of time covered by the Accounts normally a period of twelve months commencing on 1 April each year. The end of the accounting period is the Balance Sheet date.

Accruals

The concept that income and expenditure are recognised as they are earned or incurred not as money is received or paid.

Asset

An item having value to the IJB in monetary terms. Assets are categorised as either current or non-current. A current asset will be consumed or cease to have material value within the next financial year (e.g. cash and stock). A non-current asset provides benefits to the IJB and to the services it provides for a period of more than one year.

Audit of Accounts

An independent examination of the IJB's financial affairs.

Balance Sheet

A statement of the recorded assets, liabilities and other balances at the end of the accounting period.

CIPFA

The Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy.

Consistency

The concept that the accounting treatment of like terms within an accounting period and from one period to the next is the same.

Contingent Asset/Liability

A Contingent Asset/Liability is either:

- A possible benefit/obligation arising from past events whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence of one or more uncertain events not wholly within the IJB's control; or
- A present benefit/obligation arising from past events where it is not probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required, or the amount of the obligation cannot be measured with sufficient reliability.

Creditor

Amounts owed by the IJB for work done, goods received or services rendered within the accounting period, but for which payment has not been made by the end of that accounting period.

Debtor

Amount owed to the IJB for works done, goods received or services rendered within the accounting period, but for which payment has not been received by the end of that accounting period.

Defined Benefit Pension Scheme

Pension scheme in which the benefits received by the participants are independent of the contributions paid and are not directly related to the investments of the scheme.

Entity

A body corporate, partnership, trust, unincorporated association or statutory body that is delivering a service or carrying on a trade or business with or without a view to profit. It should have a separate legal personality and is legally required to prepare its own single entity accounts.

Post Balance Sheet Events

Post Balance Sheet events are those events, favourable or unfavourable, that occur between the Balance Sheet date and the date when the Annual Accounts are authorised for issue.

Exceptional Items

Material items which derive from events or transactions that fall within the ordinary activities of the IJB and which need to be disclosed separately by virtue of their size or incidence to give a fair presentation of the accounts.

Government Grants

Grants made by the Government towards either revenue or capital expenditure in return for past or future compliance with certain conditions relating to the activities of the IJB. These grants may be specific to a particular scheme or may support the revenue spend of the IJB in general.

IAS

International Accounting Standards.

IFRS

International Financial Reporting Standards.

IRAG

Integration Resources Advisory Group

LASAAC

Local Authority (Scotland) Accounts Advisory Committee

Liability

A liability is where the IJB owes payment to an individual or another organisation. A current liability is an amount which will become payable or could be called in within the next accounting period e.g. creditors or cash overdrawn. A non-current liability is an amount which by arrangement is payable beyond the next year at some point in the future or will be paid off by an annual sum over a period of time.

Provisions

An amount put aside in the accounts for future liabilities or losses which are certain or very likely to occur but the amounts or dates of when they will arise are uncertain.

PSIAS

Public Sector Internal Audit Standards.

Related Parties

Bodies or individuals that have the potential to control or influence the IJB or to be controlled or influenced by the IJB. For the IJB's purposes, related parties are deemed to include voting members, the Chief Officer, the Chief Finance Officer, the Heads of Service and their close family and household members.

Remuneration

All sums paid to or receivable by an employee and sums due by way of expenses allowances (as far as these sums are chargeable to UK income tax) and the monetary value of any other benefits received other than in cash.

Reserves

The accumulation of surpluses, deficits and appropriation over past years. Reserves of a revenue nature are available and can be spent or earmarked at the discretion of the IJB.

Revenue Expenditure

The day-to-day expenses of providing services.

Significant Interest

The reporting authority is actively involved and is influential in the direction of an entity through its participation in policy decisions.

SOLACE

Society of Local Authority Chief Executives.

The Code

The Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom.